



St Francis Xavier's Parish Frankston

Child Safety Policy

Date of policy: 21 November 2017



Date of next major review: February 2019,

1. Introduction

At St Francis Xavier's Parish Frankston we hold the care, safety and wellbeing of children as a central and fundamental responsibility of our parish. Our commitment is drawn from and inherent in the teaching and mission of Jesus Christ, with love, justice and the sanctity of each human person at the heart of the gospel ([CAM Commitment Statement to Child Safety](#)).

The Church's social doctrine constantly points out the need to respect the dignity of children. 'In the family, which is a community of persons, special attention must be devoted to the children by developing a profound esteem for their personal dignity, and a great respect and generous concern for their rights' (Apostolic Exhortation, *Familiaris Consortio*, 26). Indeed it was Jesus who, when his disciples were arguing among themselves about who was the greatest, directed his attention to a little child and said to his disciples, '*Whoever welcomes one such child in my name welcomes me, and whoever welcomes me welcomes not me but the one who sent me*' (Mark 9.37).

2. Purpose of the policy

The purpose of this policy is to demonstrate the strong commitment of St Francis Xavier's Parish Frankston to the care, safety and wellbeing of all children in our parish. It provides an outline of the policies, procedures and strategies developed to keep children safe from harm, including all forms of abuse in our parish environment, on site, online and in other locations used by the parish.

This policy applies to all parish personnel, including parish employees, volunteers, contractors and clergy.

3. Principles

The Catholic Church has a moral, legal and mission-driven responsibility to create nurturing environments where children are respected, their voices are heard and they are safe and feel safe ([CAM Commitment Statement to Child Safety](#)).

The following principles underpin our commitment to child safety at St Francis Xavier's Parish Frankston:

- Our parish has zero tolerance of child abuse.
- All children are entitled to, as a fundamental right, safety and protection from all forms of abuse and neglect.
- Our parish works in partnership with families and the community to ensure that they are engaged in decision-making processes, particularly those that have an impact on child safety and protection.
- All adults in our parish, including staff, clergy, volunteers, parishioners, contractors, have a responsibility to care for children and young people, to positively promote their wellbeing and to protect them from any kind of harm or abuse.
- The policies, guidelines and Code of Conduct for the care, wellbeing and protection of children are based on honest, respectful and trusting relationships between adults and children and young people.
- All persons involved in situations where harm is suspected or disclosed must be treated with sensitivity, dignity and respect.
- Staff, clergy, volunteers, parents, parishioners including children and contractors should be free to raise concerns about child safety, knowing these will be taken seriously by the parish leadership.

- Appropriate confidentiality will be maintained, with information being provided to those who have a right or a need to be informed, either legally or pastorally.

4. Definitions

Child: A person below the age of 18 years unless, under the law applicable to the child, majority is attained earlier.

Child abuse includes:

- (a) any act committed against a child involving:
 - (i) a sexual offence
 - (ii) an offence under section 49B(2) of the **Crimes Act 1958** (grooming)
- (b) the infliction on a child of:
 - (i) physical violence
 - (ii) serious emotional or psychological harm
- (c) serious neglect of a child.

Child safety encompasses matters related to protecting all children from child abuse, managing the risk of child abuse, providing support to a child at risk of child abuse, and responding to incidents or allegations of child abuse.

Child neglect: The failure by a parent or caregiver to provide a child (where they are in a position to do so) with the conditions that are culturally accepted as being essential for their physical and emotional development and wellbeing.

Child physical abuse: Generally, child physical abuse refers to the non-accidental use of physical force against a child that results in harm to the child. Physically abusive behaviours including shoving, hitting, slapping, shaking, throwing, punching, kicking, biting, burning, strangling and poisoning. The fabrication or induction of an illness by a parent or carer (previously known as Munchausen syndrome by proxy) is also included in this definition of “Child physical abuse”.

Child Protection: Statutory services designed to protect children who are at risk of serious harm.

Child sexual abuse: Any sexual activity between a child under the age of consent (16) and an adult or older person (i.e. a person two or more years older than the victim) is child sexual abuse.

Child sexual abuse can also be:

- any sexual behaviour between a child and an adult in a position of power or authority over them; the age of consent laws do not apply in such instances due to the strong imbalance of power that exists between young people and authority figures, as well as the breaching of both personal and public trust that occurs when professional boundaries are violated
- any sexual behaviour between a child and an adult family member, regardless of issues of consent, equality or coercion

- sexual activity between peers that is non-consensual or involves the use of power or coercion
- non-consensual sexual activity between minors (e.g. a 14-year old and an 11-year old), or any sexual behaviour between a child and another child or adolescent who, due to their age or stage of development, is in a position of power, trust or responsibility over the victim. Sexual activity between adolescents at a similar developmental level is not intended to be included in this definition of “Child sexual abuse”.

Mandatory Reporting: Although everyone has a moral and social responsibility to report concerns about child abuse, some professionals are legally required to make a report to Child Protection if they form a belief, on reasonable grounds, that a child has suffered, or is likely to suffer, significant harm as a result of physical injury or sexual abuse and the child’s parents have not protected, or are unlikely to protect, the child from harm of that type.

As an example, doctors, nurses, midwives, teachers and school principals, police, youth workers and social workers are mandatory reporters under the Victorian Children, Youth and Families Act 2005.

As long as a report is made in good faith, the report is not unprofessional conduct or a breach of professional ethics and the reporter cannot be held legally liable. Confidentiality is provided for reporters in the Children, Youth and Families Act, and prevents the disclosure of the name or any information likely to lead to the identification of a person who has made a report in accordance with the legislation except in very specific circumstances.

Reasonable Belief: When an adult is concerned about the safety and wellbeing of a child or young person, they must assess that concern to determine if a report should be made to the relevant agency. This process of considering all relevant information and observations is known as forming a ‘reasonable belief’. A ‘reasonable belief’ or a ‘belief on reasonable grounds’ is not the same as having proof but is more than mere rumour or speculation. A ‘reasonable belief’ is formed if a reasonable person in the same position would have formed the belief on the same grounds.

5. Policy Commitments

All children at St Francis Xavier’s Parish have the right to feel safe and be safe. The wellbeing of children in our care will always be our first priority and we do not and will not tolerate child abuse. We aim to create a child-safe and child-friendly environment where children are free to enjoy life to the full without any concern for their safety. There is particular attention paid to the most vulnerable children, including Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children, children from culturally and/or linguistically diverse backgrounds, and children with a disability.

Our commitment to our children

- (a) We commit to the safety and wellbeing of all children in our parish.
- (b) We commit to providing children and young people with positive and nurturing experiences.
- (c) We commit to listening to children and young people and empowering them by taking their views seriously, and addressing any concerns that they raise with us.

- (d) We commit to taking action to ensure that children and young people are protected from abuse or harm.
- (e) We commit to teaching children and young people the necessary skills and knowledge to understand and maintain their personal safety and wellbeing.
- (f) We commit to seeking input and feedback from children regarding the creation of a safe parish environment.

Our commitment to parents and carers

- (a) We commit to communicating honestly and openly with parents and carers about the wellbeing and safety of their children.
- (b) We commit to engaging with, and listening to, the views of parents and carers about our child- safety practices, policies and procedures.
- (c) We commit to transparency in our decision-making with parents and carers where it will not compromise the safety of children or young people.
- (d) We commit to acknowledging the cultural diversity of our parishioners and being sensitive to how this may impact on child safety issues.
- (e) We commit to continuously reviewing and improving our systems to protect children from abuse.

Our commitment to our parish employees, volunteers, contractors and clergy (called “staff” for the purposes of this policy):

- (a) We commit to providing all St Francis Xavier’s Parish staff with the necessary support to enable them to fulfil their roles. This will include regular and appropriate learning opportunities.
- (b) We commit to providing regular opportunities to clarify and confirm policy and procedures in relation to child safety protection and wellbeing. This will include annual training in the principles and intent of the Child Safety Policy and Child Safety Code of Conduct, and staff responsibilities to report concerns.
- (c) We commit to listening to all concerns voiced by St Francis Xavier’s parishioners and staff about keeping children safe from harm.
- (d) We commit to providing opportunities for St Francis Xavier’s Parish staff to receive formal debriefing and counselling arising from incidents of the abuse of a child.

6. Responsibilities and Organisation Arrangements

Everyone employed or volunteering at St Francis Xavier’s Parish has a responsibility to understand the important and significant role he/she plays individually and collectively to ensure that the wellbeing and safety of all children is at the forefront of all they do and every decision they make (CAM Commitment Statement to Child Safety).

The parish has allocated roles and responsibilities for child safety as follows:

6.1 Guide to Responsibilities of Parish Leadership

The parish priest and the parish pastoral council at St Francis Xavier's Parish recognise their particular responsibility to ensure the development of preventative and proactive strategies that promote a culture of openness, awareness of, and shared responsibility for child safety.

Responsibilities include:

- creating an environment for children and young people to be safe and to feel safe
- upholding high principles and standards for all staff and clergy
- promoting models of behaviour between adults and children and young people based on mutual respect and consideration
- ensuring thorough and rigorous practices are applied in the recruitment, screening and ongoing professional learning of staff
- ensuring that parish personnel have regular and appropriate learning to develop their knowledge of, openness to and ability to address child safety matters
- providing regular opportunities to clarify and confirm legislative obligations, policy and procedures in relation to child and young people's protection and wellbeing
- ensuring the parish meets the specific requirements of the Victorian Child Safe Standards.

6.2 Guide to Responsibilities of Parish Staff

Responsibilities of parish staff include:

- treating children and young people with dignity and respect, acting with propriety, exercising their duty of care, and protecting children and young people in their care
- following the legislative (including mandatory reporting obligations where appropriate) and Archdiocesan processes if, in the course of their work, they form a reasonable belief that a child or young person has been or is being abused or neglected
- providing a physically and psychologically safe environment where the wellbeing of children and young people is nurtured
- undertaking regular training and education in order to understand their individual responsibilities in relation to child safety and the wellbeing of children and young people
- assisting children and young people to develop positive, responsible and caring attitudes and behaviours which recognise the rights of all people to be safe and free from abuse
- following the parish's Child Safety Code of Conduct.

6.3 Organisational Arrangements

The parish will:

- Establish a Child Safety Team. It will consist of PPC Chair, PPC Secretary and two parishioners.
- The parish will create a system to ensure incidents or reports are investigated, improvements are made and performance is tracked.
- Include Child Safety as an agenda item at each PPC meeting,
- Ensure that the parish is informed about the parish's commitment to Child Safety,
- Undertake to organise guest speakers at Sunday Holy Mass, in addition to workshops etc.

7. **Expectations of our Parish Staff – Child Safety Code of Conduct**

At St Francis Xavier’s Parish, we expect parish staff to proactively ensure the safety of children at all times and to take appropriate action if there are concerns about the safety of any child in the parish environment. All staff must remain familiar with the relevant laws, the Code of Conduct, and policies and procedures in relation to child protection and comply with all requirements.

We have developed a Child Safety Code of Conduct, www.cam.org.au/Frankston, which recognises the critical role that staff play in protecting the children in our care and establishes clear expectations of staff for appropriate behaviour with children in order to safeguard them against abuse and or neglect. Our Code also protects parish personnel through clarification of acceptable and unacceptable behaviour.

8. **Child Safety and Participation**

At St Francis Xavier’s Parish, we actively encourage all children to openly express their views and feel comfortable about giving voice to the things that are important to them.

We discuss with our children what they can do if they feel unsafe and enable them to understand, identify, discuss and report on child safety. We listen to and act on any concerns children or their parents or carers, raise with us.

We ensure that children are accompanied by a parent or carer when leaving the sphere of activity during any celebrations at St Francis Xavier’s Parish.

9. **Reporting and Responding**

Our parish records any child safety complaints, disclosures or breaches of the Child Safety Code of Conduct and stores the records in accordance with security and privacy requirements. Our parish complies with legal obligations that relate to managing the risk of child abuse under the *Children, Youth and Families Act 2005* (Vic.), the *Crimes Act 1958* (Vic.) and the recommendations of the *Betrayal of Trust* report.

Our parish’s ***Child Protection Reporting and Responding Policy***, www.cam.org.au/Frankston, sets out the actions required under the relevant legislation when there is a reasonable belief that a child in our parish environment is in need of protection or a criminal offence has been committed, and provides guidance and procedures on how to make a report.

We work to ensure all children, families and staff know what to do and who to tell if they observe abuse or a victim, or if they notice inappropriate behaviour.

Our parish has also established internal processes to ensure that appropriate action is taken to respond to concerns about the wellbeing and/or safety of a child.

The internal process for reporting child abuse for the parish of St Francis Xavier’s and what should be reported, who should make a report and how reports can be made, will be as follows:

9.1 What should be reported?

- A disclosure made by a child of abuse of any kind, whether criminal or otherwise.
- Through observance of events that cause a person to form an objectively reasonable belief that a child is being harmed or abused, or at risk of being harmed or abused by either family or another person
- By actual witness of an event or incident in which a child has been harmed or injured
- A lost child, a child injured or a medical emergency during a parish activity
- A breach of the parish Code of Conduct or an allegation of unlawful conduct
- Any hazard or risk of harm to a child that is not being adequately addressed
- Any allegations of sexual misconduct or violence inflicted upon a child
- Any allegations in which an adult has been under the influence of drugs or alcohol while responsible for children.

9.2 Who should make a report?

Any person may make a report. If an allegation involves sexual or other abuse of a child, you should not investigate the matter yourself, or raise it with parents/guardians or the alleged abuser directly.

9.3 How can a report be made?

- Guidance for making a report of a breach of this Code of Conduct or any matters of concern can be obtained through the Office of Professional Conduct, Ethics and Investigation on **03 9926 5677 or after hours on 0417 774 504**. The process for reporting and dealing with any concerns or breaches will vary depending on the type of conduct and who is responsible for the conduct.
- A Confidential Incident Recording Form www.cam.org.au/caring for children may be used to record details of any incident or matter of concern.

9.4 A flow chart for reporting breaches of the Code of Conduct:

Our complaints and disclosure processes are outlined and detailed in the following policies and procedures:

- Determine if the breach of the Child Safety Code of Conduct involves sexual abuse, sexual misconduct or other abuse, criminal or otherwise.
- If the breach of the Child Safety Code of Conduct is a criminal offence, then the matter would be reported to police & may also be reported to other appropriate authorities
- If not a criminal offence and the breach of the Child Safety Code of Conduct is a parish matter, a report will be made to the parish priest, parish office or a member of the Child Safety Team. If however it relates to the parish priest, then the matter will be referred to the Vicar General.
- In the event of there being no satisfactory response for parish matters, the report may then be referred to the Vicar General.
- Written or verbal complaints may be lodged at St Francis Xavier's Parish with either the parish priest, parish office or with a member of the Child Safety Team.

See:

- i. St Francis Xavier's Parish **Child Safety Code of Conduct- Safeguarding Children and Young People** – www.cam.org.au/Frankston
- ii. St Francis Xavier's Parish **Child Protection Reporting and Responding Policy including the Reporting Breaches of the Child Safety Code of Conduct Flow Chart** – www.cam.org.au/Frankston

10. Screening and Recruitment of Parish Staff

St Francis Xavier's Parish will apply thorough and rigorous screening processes in the recruitment of employees and volunteers involved in child-connected work. Our commitment to child safety and our screening requirements are included in all advertisements for such employee, contractor and volunteer positions, and all applicants are provided with copies of the parish Child Safety Code of Conduct and the Child Safety Policy.

When recruiting and selecting employees, contractors and volunteers involved in child-connected work, we make all reasonable efforts to:

- confirm the applicant's Working with Children Check and National Police Check status and/or professional registration (as relevant)
- obtain proof of personal identity and any professional or other qualifications
- verify the applicant's history of work involving children
- obtain references that address the applicant's suitability for the job and working with children.

We have processes for monitoring and assessing the continuing suitability of parish staff to work with children, including regular reviews of the status of Working with Children Checks and National Police Checks.

11. Child Safety – Education and Training for Parish Staff

St Francis Xavier's Parish provides employees, volunteers and clergy with regular and appropriate opportunities to develop their knowledge of, openness to and ability to address child safety matters. This includes Initial and Annual Induction, information nights, periodical sessions at Sunday and daily Masses, ongoing training and professional learning to ensure that everyone understands their professional and legal obligations and responsibilities, and the procedures for reporting suspicion of child abuse and neglect.

12. Risk Management

At St Francis Xavier's Parish, we are committed to proactively and systematically identifying and assessing risks to child safety across our whole parish environment (physical and online), and reducing or eliminating (where possible) all potential sources of harm. We document, implement, monitor and periodically review our risk management strategies for child safety and ensure that the strategies change as needed and as new risks arise.

This risk management includes the following action when the parish will:

- Establish a Child Safety Team. It will consist of the PPC Chair, PPC Secretary and two parishioners.
- The parish will create a system to ensure incidents or reports are investigated, improvements are made and performance is tracked.
- Include Child Safety as an agenda item at each PPC meeting.
- Discuss Child Safety issues at other Parish meetings where relevant.
- Ensure that the parish is informed about the parish's commitment to Child Safety.
- Undertake to organise guest speakers at Sunday Holy Mass, in addition to workshops etc.

13. Relevant Legislation

Crimes Act 1958 (Vic.) – Three new criminal offences have been introduced under this Act.

- (a) **Failure to disclose offence:** Any adult who forms a reasonable belief that a sexual offence has been committed by an adult against a child under 16 has an obligation to report that information to police. Failure to disclose the information to police is a criminal offence.
- (b) **Failure to protect offence:** The offence will apply where there is a substantial risk that a child under the age of 16 under the care, supervision or authority of a relevant organisation will become a victim of a sexual offence committed by an adult associated with that organisation. A person in a position of authority in the organisation will commit the offence if they know of the risk, but negligently fail to reduce or remove it.
- (c) **Grooming offence:** This offence targets predatory conduct designed to facilitate later sexual activity with a child. Grooming can be conducted in person or online, for example via interaction through social media, web forums and emails.

14. Related Policies

14.1 Catholic Archdiocese Melbourne Policies

- *Working with Children Check Protocols*
- *National Police Record Check Policy*
- *Code of Conduct for Caring for Children “May our children flourish”*
- *Social Media Policy*

14.2 Parish Policies located at www.cam.org.au/Frankston

- St Francis Xavier’s Parish *Child Safety Policy*
- St Francis Xavier’s Parish *Child Safety Code of Conduct*
- St Francis Xavier’s Parish *Child Protection Reporting and Responding Policy* including the *Reporting breaches of the Child Safety Code of Conduct Flow Chart*
- *CAM Working with Children Protocol*
- *CAM Social Media Policy*
- *CAM National Police Record Check Policy*
- St Francis Xavier’s School *Child Safety Policy*
- St Augustine’s School *Child Safety Policy*.

Working with Children Check Protocols:

- A current Working with Children Check (WWCC) to be provided by all persons over 18 engaged by the parish as workers, be they employees, contractors, employees of contractors or volunteers (which includes clergy, other religious and Board or Council members). These persons are required to possess a WWCC unless they are deliberately excluded.
- Organisers of parish activities need to ensure that all reasonable precautions to minimise risk factors and/or exposure to any danger are taken.

National Police Record Policy:

- A current Police Check is mandatory for all persons who are either parish employees, contractors and their employees or volunteers, undertaking a role in the parish which would be generally described as a position of trust. This includes adults staying overnight with children, adults who visit the aged and the sick, members of the Finance Committee, money counters and those who handle parish assets.
- A current Police Check is mandatory for all persons who are parish employees and for contractors engaged by the parish and for leaders of voluntary groups undertaking a role in the parish, including leaders of lay ecclesial ministries.
- A current Police Check is mandatory for any other persons undertaking a role in the parish where a current Police Check is determined as being required by the parish priest.

15. Breach of Policy

Where an **employee** is suspected of breaching any obligation, duty or responsibility within this Policy, this may result in disciplinary consequences.

Where the **parish priest** is suspected of breaching any obligation, duty or responsibility within this policy, the concerned party is advised to contact the **Vicar General 9926 5677**. If there is any reasonable belief that a criminal act has been committed, the concerned party is advised to contact Victoria Police 000.

Where any **other member of the parish community** is suspected of breaching any obligation, duty or responsibility within this policy, the parish priest is to take appropriate action in accordance with the type of breach. If such a breach falls into the category of sexual or other abuse of a child, the parish priest is to take appropriate action in accordance with **clause 9 above** and / or contact Catholic Archdiocese of Melbourne (Office of Professional Conduct and Ethics) on **03 9926 5677** or after hours **0417 774 504**

16. Review of this Child Safety Policy

At St Francis Xavier's Parish we are committed to continuous improvement of our child safety systems and practices. We intend this policy to be a dynamic document that will be regularly reviewed to ensure it is working in practice and updated to accommodate changes in legislation or circumstance.

We will maintain a history of updates to the policy.

History of Updates to Policy

Date	Comment (e.g. major review, minor review)
9 February 2017	Inaugural Child Safety Policy ratified by St Francis Xavier's PPC
21 November 2017	Revised policy ratified by St Francis Xavier's PPC

17. Inclusion of All

We will ensure that families and children have the opportunity to contribute. Where possible we do our best to work with local Aboriginal communities, culturally and/or linguistically diverse communities and people with a disability.

18. References

Catholic Education Melbourne Child Safety Policy Editable Template – June 2016

Catholic Archdiocese of Melbourne, **Commitment Statement to Child Safety** – September 2016

State of Victoria 2016, **Child Safe Standards** – *Managing the Risk of Child Abuse in Schools: Ministerial Order. 870*, Education & Training Reform Act 2006, Victorian Government Gazette No. S2

Victorian Government Department of Justice 2016, **Betrayal of Trust Implementation.**

Catholic Archdiocese of Melbourne, **May Our Children Flourish – August 2016**

Catholic Archdiocese of Melbourne, **National Police Record Check Policy** – 22 September 2015

Catholic Archdiocese of Melbourne, **Working with Children protocol** – 22 September 2015